



THE ROLE OF STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT SECTORS IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

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Annotation. *This article analyzes the role of strategically important sectors in the national economy. The article is primarily aimed at defining strategic networks and determining their impact on economic development. Sectors such as industry, agriculture, energy and transport are considered, which play a key role in ensuring the economic stability and increasing competitiveness of Uzbekistan. The article analyzes in depth the socio-economic importance of each network, the possibilities of innovative development and its role in public policy. The issues of investment, technological renewal and training of personnel necessary for the development of strategic networks will also be covered.*

Keywords: *personnel, energy, education, agriculture, industry, transport, investment, innovative technologies.*

Introduction. Strategic sectors, the sectors that form the main foundation of the national economy, the development of which is important in ensuring the economic stability and competitiveness of the country. When defining these networks, their socio-economic importance, innovative capabilities and role in public policy are taken into account. In defining strategic networks, areas that influence economic growth are considered. For Uzbekistan, such industries are agriculture, industry, energy and transport[1]. Agriculture plays an important role in ensuring the country's food security and enhancing its export potential. The industry, on the other hand, serves to diversify production, create new jobs and provide technological renewal.



The energy sector is the main source of power for all sectors of the economy. The rich natural resources of Uzbekistan, in particular gas and oil, allow the development of the energy sector. This, in turn, helps to increase efficiency in other industries. Sustainable energy supply has a positive effect on the overall development of the economy.

The Transport network is also of strategic importance. Uzbekistan is geographically located in the Central Asian region, and the development of transport infrastructure will strengthen regional trade and economic integration [2]. The opening of new transport corridors and the improvement of the logistics system will help speed up export-import processes.

Investments and innovations are necessary for the development of strategic networks. Government support, cooperation with the private sector and attracting international investment can accelerate these processes. Through the introduction of innovative technologies, it is possible to improve production efficiency and improve the quality of products. Personnel training is also important in the development of strategic networks. Qualified personnel will help increase their competitiveness in various sectors of the economy. It is possible to increase the capacity of personnel by modernizing the educational system and developing programs for training specialists.

The economy of Uzbekistan includes various strategic sectors. The socio-economic importance of each network, the possibilities of innovative development and its role in public policy are important for the sustainable development of the country. Below I will tell you in detail about the most basic networks.

Agriculture. Agriculture is one of the main sectors of the economy of Uzbekistan. It plays an important role not only in ensuring food security, but also in job creation and socio-economic development of rural areas. Uzbekistan has great potential in agriculture in the production of cotton, fruits and vegetables, cereals and other products. There are opportunities for innovative development in agriculture. Production can be increased by introducing modern agrarian technologies, applying water-saving technologies, and diversifying crops [3]. Government subsidies and investments in agriculture accelerate these processes.



In state politics, special attention is paid to the development of Agriculture. The aim is to further develop agriculture by creating " young farmer " programs, agricultural cooperatives and improving infrastructure in rural areas.

Industry. The industrial sector is important in increasing the diversification and competitiveness of the economy of Uzbekistan. The development of industrial production will create new jobs and increase export potential. The industry of Uzbekistan includes mainly textile, chemical, metallurgical and mechanical engineering industries. Innovative development opportunities are also present in the industry. The introduction of new technologies, automation of production and digital transformation increase the efficiency of the industry. The state has developed programs aimed at modernizing the industry, through which investments are attracted. The industrial sector has an important place in public policy. Through " industrial development " programs, the government promotes investment promotion and the construction of new industrial facilities. This ensures economic growth.

Energy. The energy sector forms the foundation of the economy of Uzbekistan. The wealth of natural gas and oil resources in the country makes it possible to develop the energy system [4]. The energy sector provides the energy resources necessary for the sustainable functioning of other sectors. Innovative development opportunities are also present in the energy sector. The renovation will be carried out by developing energy sources, improving energy efficiency and introducing environmentally friendly technologies. Many projects are being implemented by the state to modernize the energy sector. In public policy, the energy sector is given special attention. The government is developing strategies aimed at ensuring the stability of energy supply and seeking new energy sources.

Transport. The Transport network is important in regional trade and economic integration due to the geographical location of Uzbekistan. The development of Transport infrastructure accelerates export-import processes and promotes economic growth. Innovative development opportunities are also present in the transportation sector. It is possible to develop the transport sector by introducing digital technologies, improving the logistics system and opening new transport



corridors. In public policy, special attention is paid to the development of transport infrastructure. Through "transport infrastructure development" programs, the government promotes the modernization of new roads, railways and air transport systems.

It is important in the development of strategic sectors of Uzbekistan, ensuring economic growth and social well-being. A special place in this process is occupied by issues of investment, technological renewal and training of personnel.

Investment. Investment is one of the main factors of economic development. Investments necessary for the development of strategic sectors of Uzbekistan should be attracted, first of all, to modernize infrastructure, create new production facilities and expand existing networks [5]. Programs are being developed aimed at attracting investors through favorable investment environments created by the state, in particular, through tax incentives, subsidies and public-private partnership mechanisms. It is also possible to strengthen cooperation with international financial institutions and foreign investors, to ensure additional investments in the country's economy through the implementation of mutually beneficial projects. As a result of these processes, new jobs are created and local production develops.

Technological update. Technological renewal plays an important role in the development of strategic networks. With the introduction of modern technologies, it is possible to increase production efficiency, reduce costs and improve the quality of products. The implementation of innovative technologies opens up new opportunities in the fields of agriculture, industry, energy and transport. The government of Uzbekistan is strengthening cooperation with research institutes and universities in order to promote innovative development. By organizing startups and technological incubators, opportunities for the implementation of innovative ideas of young entrepreneurs and scientists are being created. Such upgrades increase the competitiveness of the country and contribute to the production of products that meet the requirements of the global market.

Personnel training. Another important aspect of the development of strategic networks is the training of qualified personnel. For the economic development of



Uzbekistan, specialists with modern knowledge and skills are needed. In the process of training, it is important to modernize the educational system, introduce practice-oriented programs and provide education that meets international standards.

By implementing innovative programs in vocational education and higher education institutions, it is possible to introduce students to modern technologies and help them acquire practical skills. Also, the organization of training courses and internships in cooperation with enterprises allows young professionals to gain experience in the workplace. In the development of strategic sectors of Uzbekistan, the issues of investment, technological renewal and training of personnel are closely related. By combining these factors, it is possible to increase the economic potential of the country, ensure sustainable development and improve the well-being of the people. Initiatives and programs implemented by the state will further accelerate these processes and make Uzbekistan a competitive country in the global economy.

Conclusion. In conclusion, strategically important sectors play an important role in the national economy of Uzbekistan. These sectors, including agriculture, energy, industry and transport, serve as a major factor in ensuring the economic stability of the country, creating jobs and promoting the welfare of the people. For the development of strategic sectors of Uzbekistan, it is necessary to attract investment, carry out technological updates and train qualified personnel. These processes are closely related, and their success helps to increase the competitiveness of the country and produce products that meet the requirements of the global market. In general, the development of strategic sectors forms the main foundation for the economic growth of Uzbekistan and helps to strengthen the country's position in the global economy. This not only ensures economic stability, but also serves to promote social development and the well-being of the people.

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