USE OF INTERACTIVE METHODS IN TEACHING ENGLISH

Nuralieva Ozoda
PhD, teacher at Samarkand Branch of ISFT Institute
department of "Social and Humanitarian Sciences", Uzbekistan
ozodanuraliyeva1984@gmail.com
Shaxlo Ummatova
researcher of Samarkand branch of ISFT Institute, Uzbekistan
shahloummatova7@gmail.com

Abstract; In modern education, the approach to teaching Russian is evolving in response to the significant achievements of the 21st century. This article examines the main characteristics and practical results of the introduction of distance learning and technological tools in Russian language teaching in Uzbekistan. The advantages of creating a continuous learning process based on both theoretical and practical foundations are emphasized. The integration of modern educational innovations contributes to the improvement of the educational process, increases interactivity and ensures effective language acquisition by students and teachers. In addition, the need to adapt to new teaching methods is emphasized in order to train future specialists capable of competing internationally.

Keywords: Russian language teaching, innovative methods, distance learning, digital technologies, interactive methods, knowledge assessment, learning environment.

Innovative pedagogical methods play an important role in language learning. The education system is a continuous process that includes modern methods, approaches and technologies that meet global trends. The use of technological tools in Russian language teaching is aimed at improving efficiency and convenience for both teachers and students. Experts in the field of Russian recognize that the learning process is interactive and requires active collaboration between teachers and students to achieve optimal results. The spread of computers and the Internet has made distance learning more accessible, making it possible to create virtual schools and universities that provide full-fledged educational programs in online format. As a result, the education system of Uzbekistan, including the teaching of the Russian language, is undergoing significant changes, introducing innovative methods into educational practice. This study describes the key aspects of innovation in language education, presenting a structured analysis of how the concept of lifelong learning is formed and maintained [1]. The factors of "continuity" and "connectedness" play a crucial role in creating a functional and sustainable educational system. Compliance with these principles

allows for the systematic development of Russian language teaching, forming qualified specialists who are able to meet modern requirements and state educational standards [2].

Before implementing a distance learning system, several key factors must be considered. First of all, the technical infrastructure available to teachers and students plays an important role. The effectiveness of modern education largely depends on the available educational resources, such as smartphones, tablets, personal computers and laptops [10]. Although these devices are often associated with distractions such as social media and video games, they can be transformed into useful educational tools that promote language learning. Thus, Russian language teachers need to master innovative teaching methods, introducing new methods, materials and technologies for effective teaching. In addition, psychological readiness plays an important role in learning a foreign language. Teachers should take into account the age, interests, and preferences of students, using tools such as Google Forms to adapt curricula to the individual needs of students. Although this approach requires additional efforts, it significantly improves the educational process [3].

The variety of educational materials is another key factor in maintaining student interest. Traditional lessons often become monotonous due to repetitive materials. Therefore, teachers need to introduce innovative resources such as infographics, videos, and audio materials to stimulate student interest. For example, excerpts from popular movies and cartoons can be used to discuss new topics and create interactive discussions.

In higher education, students often face difficulties in studying complex subjects such as theoretical grammar, phonetics, and stylistics. To overcome these difficulties, educational materials can be adapted in the format of infographics and simplified videos, which makes them more accessible and understandable [4].

The learning environment has a significant impact on the language learning process. The atmosphere in which the Russian language is taught and studied should promote effective interaction and understanding. As educational systems evolve, teaching methods also change. Traditional methods of knowledge assessment are being replaced by modern approaches that ensure transparency and fairness in assessment. The assessment can be carried out daily or weekly, and the results can be published on digital platforms and on social networks. This approach promotes operational feedback and corresponds to modern distance learning models [5].

One of the most important aspects of effective teaching is the teacher's ability to adapt to different learning situations. The behavior of the teacher, his manner of communication and reaction to events in the classroom affect the perception of students [9]. Teachers have different teaching styles, which affects their interactions with students. Some teachers attract attention with their energy, while others use a calm but

authoritative approach. However, the key feature of outstanding teachers is the ability to find a balance between professionalism and personal involvement. Students appreciate teachers who show individuality, making the learning process more interesting and accessible.

Flexibility is another important quality of a teacher [8]. Despite careful lesson planning, unforeseen situations often arise during the learning process. The ability to respond effectively to these changes determines the success of a teacher. Experienced teachers can turn unexpected difficulties into learning opportunities by adapting learning strategies depending on the situation. This adaptability contributes to students' confidence and improves the overall educational process. Teachers should perform different roles depending on the nature of the learning assignment. For example, strict supervision may be appropriate when learning grammar, whereas in group projects the teacher's guiding role is more important. Other roles include providing feedback, evaluating student progress, and serving as a source of knowledge and personal mentor [6].

The use of digital tools in teacher training has become an integral part of modern education. The integration of computer and information technologies into teacher training increases the effectiveness of teaching. When applied correctly, these technologies provide higher educational outcomes compared to traditional methods. Digital tools can be used at various stages of learning, including introducing new topics, consolidating knowledge, practical exercises, and assessment. For example, multimedia presentations, electronic textbooks and video lectures contribute to better learning of the material. Using programs such as PowerPoint, Corel, and Adobe Photoshop helps students develop problem-solving skills and improve technological literacy.

In addition, the use of test assessment programs promotes objectivity in assessing students' knowledge. Online conferences, seminars and round tables allow teachers and students to exchange opinions and explore different points of view. The main goal of higher education is to train specialists who are able to think critically, adapt to changes and effectively respond to global challenges. To achieve this goal, educational programs should encourage the active participation of students and the development of their creative abilities. The effectiveness of learning depends on teaching methods, whether it is individual work, collective learning, or interactive methods [7].

Active teaching methods contribute to deeper study of the subject, the development of analytical thinking and independence of students.

Effective teaching of the Russian language, especially in a rapidly changing educational environment, requires an integrated approach that combines traditional methods, innovative technologies and interactive forms of learning. Modern realities dictate the need for constant updating of pedagogical strategies, which implies the

active use of digital tools, multimedia resources and distance learning platforms. These technologies not only expand the capabilities of teachers, but also create conditions for deeper and better language training of students.

However, innovation must be accompanied by attention to the psychological and motivational aspects of learning. The successful assimilation of the material largely depends on the teacher's professionalism, his ability to analyze the learning process, adapt methods to the individual characteristics of students and create a comfortable educational environment. Flexibility in the choice of approaches, the use of various learning formats and the use of a variety of educational materials such as infographics, video content, interactive assignments and project activities contribute not only to effective language acquisition, but also to maintaining student interest throughout the learning process.

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