

**IMPROVING THE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
IN THE PREVENTION OF EMERGENCY SITUATIONS**

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Abstract. The implementation of these powers by local state authorities in this article, the procedure for interaction between various structures with powers in the field of emergency response, the Methodological management of the training of the population and territories in the field of emergency protection, as well as civil protection, on the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers "On improving the system of coordination and control and preparation of the population for protection from emergency situations."

Basic words. Life activity, safety, fires, emergencies, Property, local and state authorities, activities, personal safety, natural and man-made improvement.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. According to Mirziyoyev's Law of December 15, 2021 No. UP-737, participation in the prevention and mitigation of emergencies, as well as the protection of the population and territory from natural and man-made emergencies means issues of local importance for all types of diseases (cities, districts, urban areas and settlements).

Speaking about the implementation of these powers by local authorities, it should be noted that, first of all, there are many proposals for improving work in various fields. Yong'in va favqulodda vaziyatlarning oldini olish masalalari u yoki bu tarzda respublika yoki mintaqaviy davlat organlarining vakolatlariga ta'sir qiladi.

In this regard, at the legislative level, the procedure for interaction between various structures with powers in the field of emergency response should be clearly defined. This applies, for example, to the procedure for monitoring by regulatory authorities in enterprises and organizations on the prevention of emergency situations. Obviously, such monitoring should be carried out jointly, that is, employees of the departments of civil protection and emergency situations of the city administration should be involved in them. Shuningdek Vazirlar Mahkamasining "Aholini favqulodda vaziyatlardan muhofaza qilishga tayyorlash" the procedure for preparing all segments of the population for emergency situations has been determined. In accordance with it, the preparation of the population for actions in emergency situations is carried out at enterprises, organizations, institutions and at the place of residence, regardless of ownership, within the framework of a unified training system in the field of protecting the population from emergency situations.

The Ministry of Preschool and School Education, Higher Education, Science and Innovation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Ministries of Internal Affairs and Health, the State Committee for Nature Protection, together with the Ministry of Emergency Situations, starting from the 2019-2020 academic year, a separate subject "Life Safety" is being introduced for general education, secondary specialized, professional and higher educational institutions, curricula have been developed.

The Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan is entrusted with the methodological guidance, coordination and control over the training of the population and territories in the field of protection against emergency situations, as well as civil protection.

According to the Regulation on the procedure for preparing all segments of the population for emergency situations, the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a specially authorized state body for preparing all segments of the population for emergency situations.

Standard training programs have been developed to prepare all segments of the population for emergency situations, as well as training programs developed by the Ministry of Preschool and School Education, the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation, the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other organizations and departments.

The implementation of organizational and methodological guidance, coordination and control of measures to prepare all segments of the population in the field of protection of the population and territories from emergencies, civil protection has been determined.

The categories of students, the volume and frequency of training at the Institute of Civil Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan and training centers for the population and management of territorial emergency departments have been determined.

According to applications received from ministries and departments, the Institute of Civil Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the territorial centers for training the population and management personnel provide for the recruitment and submission to the head of civil protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan for approval of the annual list of employees subject to retraining and advanced training.

On a contractual basis, training at the Institute of Civil Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan and territorial centers for training the population and leadership of persons first appointed to the posts of managers and specialists in the field of protection against emergency situations of ministries, departments, enterprises, institutions, regardless of ownership (hereinafter referred to as specialists), including those not included in the annual recruitment plan of the Republic of Uzbekistan

The free use of all available media and television and radio channels in preparing

the population for emergency situations, as well as the use of innovative information and communication technologies and the introduction of best practices of foreign countries at all stages of preparing the population for emergency situations.

Public associations and non-governmental organizations, as well as individual citizens with relevant knowledge and experience, including foreign ones, are focused on organizing work to involve in the prescribed manner measures for the prevention and elimination of emergency situations.

Based on the above measures, in accordance with the relevant articles of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ZRU-737, issues of local importance both in settlements and in urban areas include:

- participation in prevention and elimination of consequences of emergency situations;
- organization and implementation of measures to protect the population and the territory of the republic from natural and man-made emergencies.

In the Law, these issues of local importance are formulated in the same way.

In addition to improving the legislative framework, it is necessary to modernize republican regulatory documents to ensure the safety of the population, prevent fires and emergencies.

In particular, it is necessary to strengthen the responsibility of officials of local government bodies who have not taken measures to eliminate violations of legislation in the field of fire safety (after warning the regulatory and regulatory authorities), including up to their removal from office.

Also, in order to increase the effectiveness of this activity, local authorities should work with the population aimed at increasing the culture of fire safety behavior and informing citizens about the procedure for their actions in emergency situations.

Such information can be posted by any available means: in the media, social networks, specialized television programs and information stands, radio, etc.

In addition, community organizations play an important role in preventing fires and emergencies. Local authorities should ensure maximum interaction with them in this direction, since public control will contribute to improving the effectiveness of their implementation.

One of the promising areas of work to prevent fires and emergencies is the expansion of long-distance cooperation. Thus, combining forces and resources, neighboring settlements jointly train citizens, including students, in emergency situations, intercity competitions, classes, etc.

Also, in order to quickly eliminate administrative barriers, it is necessary to strengthen the work on the prevention of emergency situations in organizations and enterprises at the level of the adoption of local regulations providing for a special procedure for employees in emergency situations.

As you can see, increasing the efficiency of interaction between local authorities and public authorities in the field of emergency prevention is the key to modern and prompt services for the population in these systems.

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