

VIRTUAL REALITY (VR) AND AUGMENTED REALITY (AR) FOR IMMERSIVE EXPERIENCES IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM INDUSTRY

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Abstract: This thesis investigates the roles of Virtual Reality (VR) and Augmented Reality (AR) in shaping the modern tourism industry. It explores their applications in destination marketing, tourist engagement, and enhancing experiences. The study highlights the potential of VR and AR to address accessibility challenges, promote sustainable tourism, and redefine traditional travel paradigms. Furthermore, it evaluates their implications for consumer behavior, industry practices, and technological advancements.

Key words: VR (Virtual reality), AR (Augmented reality), marketing, management, tourism, hospitality.

Two of the most revolutionary technologies of our day are virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR), which provide novel ways to engage with both the digital and real worlds. While AR improves our perspective of the actual world by superimposing virtual features, VR offers total immersion into computer-generated surroundings. Since their creation, both have seen tremendous evolution because to advancements in processing power, graphics, and accessibility. From their early experimental phases in the 1960s to their current widespread use, virtual reality and augmented reality have evolved from specialized uses to essential instruments in numerous industries. Thanks to advancements like smartphones, reasonably priced VR gear, and augmented reality apps, the initial difficulties of high pricing and limited technology have mostly been resolved. Their versatility and room for expansion are highlighted by this evolution.

¹Virtual reality allows us to explore new locations without physically travelling there, leading some to ask if virtual travel will ever replace physical travel. I don't think it will. Virtual travel will never be able to match the sights, sounds, smells, and sensations of visiting a fascinating new place. However, there is undoubtedly value in being able to virtually tour portions of the world, not least because it allows us to preview destinations before deciding whether to visit them in person. Visitors can also employ virtual travel to visit isolated, difficult-to-reach locations or areas that must be conserved without human interference. Patagonia VR on Oculus Rift is an example of

¹ International journal of engineering and technology, 7(2.21) (2018) 156-160

an extremely rich virtual travel experience. Furthermore, booking hotel accommodations is also a crucial travel decision owing to potential dangers and uncertainties. The information search step is vital for ensuring tourist satisfaction and return visits. Tourists use available information to make informed decisions. AR and VR have improved hotel operations by providing superior experiences and encouraging repeat visits. AR and VR allow tourists to preview hotel amenities before visiting in person, making them effective marketing tools.

Early adopters are rapidly exploring new applications as the technology matures. This section examines the current application areas for the hospitality and tourism industries, as well as future potential as technology advances. VR/AR technologies are gaining popularity among consumers and investors, leading to their application for end-user benefits in the tourism and hospitality industries. The analysis below demonstrates the significance of AR/VR technology in the hospitality and tourism business.

²Effective planning and suitable management: AR/VR technology have increased the possibility for successful tourism policy and planning. VR technology enables tourists to plan their excursions by providing detailed and realistic navigation of tourist attractions. VR technology allows travelers to view their location from a bird's-eye perspective, providing a more thorough experience. Social networking apps enable travelers to communicate and share comments on their previous experiences, making it a valuable tool for arranging tourist activities.

Effective entertainment tool: The history of VR systems highlights the need for non-native guests to be able to read content in their local language. AR graphics may be projected on restaurant tables, allowing guests to choose their own table theme.

Local attractions: The convenience of a hotel's location is a key factor in attracting guests. This technology allows users to visualize the hotel location as well as surrounding historical and cultural activities. AR can promote additional features by encouraging guests to interact with their apps, in addition to providing breathtaking views.

³Marketing: Immersive Content: VR fosters emotional connections by allowing users to virtually visit areas or engage in activities. AR converts static brochures and maps into interactive tools that include films, 3D models, and real-time information. Personalization and Targeting: both technologies assist in tailoring information to specific traveler preferences, highlighting destinations and activities that are relevant to their interests, resulting in more personalized marketing strategies. Accessibility and Inclusion:

VR offers a viable alternative to physical travel for those with mobility, budgetary, or other limitations. AR provides technologies such as real-time language

² International journal of engineering and technology, 7 (2.21) (2018) 156-160

³ Spanish journal of marketing-ESIC, 2024, 287-309

translation, augmented navigation, and interactive cultural insights to make destinations more accessible.

Hotel management: AR has made contributions to business and back-of-house operations. Advanced AR technology can generate blueprints, allowing investors to visualize the eventual consequences. Hotels may provide a realistic training environment for employees to improve soft skills while interacting with guests. For example, you can craft VR experiences that highlight the best of a destination or a hotel. Let your customers immerse in these experiences virtually, creating a sense of "trying before buying". This approach not only grabs their attention but also kindles an emotional bond, driving more sales and fostering brand loyalty.

⁴Embark on Virtual journey with VR tours. This virtual tourism gem allows customers to travel to their favorite location from the comfort of their own living rooms. Consider it a magical mirror that provides a glimpse of the future holiday - an intriguing teaser before the genuine thing. visit different sites, cost-effective, VR tourism, virtual reality technology, trip planning, hot air balloon flights, travel agencies, VR photography, game industry, tourist attractions, real life, Grand Canyon with VR, you may show your consumers around Tokyo's bustling streets, lounge by the poolside of their possible resort, or even enjoy the sunset view from a Parisian hotel suite. It's a tantalizing glimpse into their voyage, allowing them to make informed selections and, most importantly, begin fantasizing about their trip!

Take a virtual peek: Hotel previews. Transparency and personalization are two buzzwords in the hotel sector, and VR is coming to bring them to life. Virtual hotel previews provide a unique opportunity for your consumers to virtually walk through hotel rooms, investigate services, and even explore the nearby neighborhood before making a reservation. VR tourism, virtual reality in tourism, virtual booking experience, numerous hotels, other businesses, several companies, augmented reality, VR technology, and virtual reality travel search Consider allowing your guests to compare room kinds, study hotel décor, and explore amenities all in VR. As more hotels join the VR bandwagon, clients can expect a more transparent and individualized booking experience, assisting them in selecting their ideal vacation home.

Integration with Past: Cultural and educational experiences. VR is more than simply destination previews and hotel tours; it's a cultural and educational powerhouse! VR may transport your consumers back in time, let them to see the construction of the Great Wall of China, or guide them into the secret chambers of the Egyptian pyramids. From virtual museum tours to historical site restorations, VR provides an in-depth look at any destination's rich history and heritage. This not only provides a unique opportunity for ardent travelers to learn about diverse cultures, but it also creates a stronger appreciation for the world's diversity and history.

⁴International journal of hospitality management, 116 (2024)

VR and AR have the potential to alter how we view the world by providing immersive experiences, unique brand engagement, promoting sustainable travel, and collaborating with augmented reality and artificial intelligence. They are improving travel by offering applications such as virtual tours of destinations, hotel previews, and cultural and educational experiences. As technology advances and businesses embrace VR's benefits, the future of VR in tourism shines with limitless potential.

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