

METHODS OF IMPROVING PRONUNCIATION SKILL IN ENGLISH

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ANNOTATION: This article explores effective methods for developing pronunciation skills in learners of English as a second language. It offers a range of techniques and tools tailored to different learning styles, enabling learners to choose the most suitable approach for their individual needs.

ANNOTATSIYA: Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini ikkinchi til sifatida o'rganayotgan o'quvchilar uchun talaffuz ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning samarali usullari ko'rib chiqiladi. Maqolada turli o'quv uslublariga mos keluvchi usullar va vositalar taqdim etilgan bo'lib, o'quvchilarga o'zlarining individual ehtiyojlariga mos keladigan yondashuvni tanlash imkonini beradi.

АННОТАЦИЯ: В данной статье рассматриваются эффективные методы развития навыков произношения у изучающих английский язык как второй. Представлены различные методы и инструменты, адаптированные к различным стилям обучения, что позволяет учащимся выбрать наиболее подходящий подход в соответствии со своими индивидуальными потребностями.

KEYWORDS : pronunciation, methods, listening, imitation, record and compare, tongue twisters, songs, pen or pencil, pronunciation apps, pronunciation channels, stress, feedback.

KALIT SO'ZLAR: talaffuz, usullar, tinglash, taqlid qilish, yozib olish va taqqoslash, tez aytishlar, qo'shiqlar, ruchka yoki qalamdan foydalanish, talaffuzni

o'rgatuvchi ilovalar, talaffuzga ixtisoslashgan kanallar, urg'u, fikr-mulohaza (feedback).

КЛЮЧЕВЫЕ СЛОВА: произношение, методы, аудирование, имитация, запись и сравнение, скороговорки, песни, использование ручки или карандаша, приложения для изучения произношения, каналы по произношению, ударение, обратная связь.

"Without good pronunciation, a learner may be misunderstood even if they use correct grammar and vocabulary."

(Joanne Kenworthy, Teaching English Pronunciation)

Pronunciation is the way in which a word or a language is spoken. It refers to the production of **sounds, stress, and intonation** patterns that are used to articulate words correctly and understandably. Pronunciation includes elements such as:

- Individual sounds (phonemes)
- Word stress (which syllable is emphasized)
- Sentence stress
- Intonation (the rise and fall of the voice)

Correct pronunciation helps ensure effective communication and is a key part of speaking and listening skills in any language. As a summary of OpenAI, practicing pronunciation is **important** for several key reasons:

- **Improves Communication:** Clear pronunciation helps others understand you easily, reducing misunderstandings.
- **Builds Confidence:** When you pronounce words correctly, you feel more confident speaking in front of others.
- **Enhances Listening Skills:** Good pronunciation practice sharpens your ability to recognize and understand native speech.

- **Boosts Fluency:** Accurate pronunciation makes your speech smoother and more natural.
- **Supports Language Learning:** It reinforces vocabulary, intonation, and rhythm, which are essential for mastering a new language.
- **Reduces Anxiety:** Knowing you can pronounce words well helps lower fear of speaking and making mistakes.

In short, good pronunciation helps you sound more natural, be better understood, and feel more comfortable when speaking a language.

Here there several methods to practice pronunciation is given :

Listening and **Imitation:** Listen to native speakers can assist to improve comprehension in target language and when it is understandable while listening to the native then it is straightforward to pronounce word. Learners can enhance pronunciation skill via listening to the podcasts, audiobooks, or videos.

Imitate pronunciation can teach words with the help of repeating for example a student find pronunciation of word which they do not know how to pronounce via apps them repeats after the correct version. Stress is one of the significant role players in pronunciation as it can change the meaning of the word even. Knowing using the both sentences stress and word **stress** is cause to satisfying speech. Moreover **intonation** patterns which creates the speech beautiful and easy to understand, with the help of intonation the words that are mentioned will be comprehensive to the listeners.

Shadowing technique: repeat immediately after the speaker: this approach one of the wonderful and really interesting one. Shadowing is a language learning technique where you listen to a recording in the target language and repeat what you hear immediately after, almost simultaneously. This method was popularized by **Professor Alexander Arguelles** and is especially useful for improving pronunciation, listening comprehension, and speaking fluency.

Phonetic Training: Learn the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) to recognize sounds, there are many English videos on YouTube channels that taught IPA straightforwardly. And videos are easily learned because pupils can repeat the sound with pausing videos.

Use apps like Sounds: The Pronunciation App, or websites like Rachel's English. And here is given several YouTube channels which are popular among learner and based on British English Pronunciation. As a summary of OpenAI the channels are following:

British English Pronunciation

- English with Lucy: Lucy offers lessons on British pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. Her clear explanations and engaging style make her channel popular among learners.
- BBC Learning English: This official BBC channel provides comprehensive lessons on British English pronunciation, including the 44 key sounds, as well as grammar and vocabulary resources.
- English Pronunciation Roadmap: Focused on Standard British English, this channel teaches consonant and vowel sounds, word stress, homophones, and more, helping learners refine their pronunciation.

American English Pronunciation

- Rachel's English: Rachel focuses on American English pronunciation, including reductions, linking, and stress patterns. Her videos are ideal for intermediate to advanced learners aiming to sound more natural.
- Pronunciation Pro: This channel offers structured lessons on American pronunciation, rhythm, and stress. It's suitable for learners seeking clear guidance on speaking more confidently.

●Accent's Way English with Hadar: Hadar, a non-native speaker and pronunciation coach, provides practical tips to help international learners speak English with clarity and confidence.

Record and Compare: Record your speech and compare it with native speaker models. As you can assist yourself to correct the mistakes in your speech. Or you can record your own voice in a speech then compare it with the old version of your speech then you can see the differences. Notice differences in stress, rhythm, and sound production.

Use **Tongue Twisters:** Practice tongue twisters to improve clarity and fluency(e.g., She sells seashells on the seashore, Red lorry,yellow lorry and so on...). Tongue twisters help learning in funny way that can easily improve pronunciation.

Songs. Singing English songs can assist to learn the language with a help of rhythm, music, clarity, literature, and with dancing. You can just dance and learn language with songs.

And it is time to pronunciation apps which are great to learn vocabulary pronunciation that, go app, repeat and learn the wright version of the new word.

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