

MODERN EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES IN THE FORMATION OF INTERETHNIC HARMONY

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Abstract: In the formation of interethnic harmony, modern educational strategies are important in the development of mutual respect, understanding and harmony between people of different nationalities and cultures in society. Today, globalization processes, increasing cultural diversity, and social change demand new approaches in educational systems. And modern educational strategies are aimed at meeting exactly these needs, through which the principles of interethnic harmony are instilled in the younger generation, skills of intercultural communication are formed.

Keywords: interethnic harmony, society, culture, communication, interactive methods, thought, group.

Interethnic harmony is a major factor in ensuring the stability and peace of society. The educational system serves as an effective tool for eliminating misunderstandings, conflicts and contradictions that can arise between representatives of different nationalities and cultures. Through education, young people acquire the principles of mutual respect, tolerance, justice and equality, which makes it possible for them to cooperate in social life in the future. Interactive training methods occupy an important place in the formation of interethnic harmony. Unlike traditional lesson methods, interactive methods increase the activity of students, teach them to freely express their thoughts, listen to the opinion of others. For example, group discussions, role-playing games, problem-situation solving classes encourage students to understand each other. In the process, they learn about

different cultures and traditions and abandon stereotypes. At the same time, interactive methods develop collaborative skills in students, teaching them to solve problems together.[1]

Intercultural curricula and materials have become an integral part of the educational process. Through textbooks, manuals, audiovisual materials, students are introduced to the historical, cultural and social values of different nationalities. These materials broaden the reader's worldview, encouraging them to respect other cultures. Intercultural education programs train young people to perceive mutual differences as wealth, to value them. Thus, a solid foundation is created for the formation of interethnic harmony in the educational process. The widespread use of information and communication technologies in the field of education opens up new opportunities for the development of interethnic harmony. Through online platforms, virtual environments, students will have the opportunity to communicate with people of different nationalities and countries, exchange experiences. This develops their intercultural skills, further expanding their worldview. At the same time, with the help of technologies, it will be possible to individualize the educational process and adapt it to the interests of students. For example, with interactive lessons, video conferences, e-books, and other tools, students interact, becoming more familiar with each other's culture.[2]

The creation of psychological and social support systems in educational institutions is important in strengthening interethnic harmony. In order for students to feel safe and accepted, to respect their national and cultural identity, it is necessary to provide psychological support, organize trainings to prevent and resolve conflicts. This develops a relationship of trust and friendship between the students. Also important in this direction are the activities of psychologists, social educators and other professionals, which, along with supporting the emotional state of students, serve to increase intercultural understanding.[3]

The strategy of involving parents and the general public in the educational process is also effective in shaping interethnic harmony. Education is carried out not only in schools and universities, but also in the family and in society. Therefore, it is necessary to involve parents and representatives of society in issues of intercultural dialogue and harmony, to inform them in this regard, to organize seminars, round tables and propaganda events. This reinforces the social role of educational institutions and serves to strengthen harmony in society. Improving the skills of teachers and introducing them to modern methods and technologies is very important in the formation of interethnic harmony. Teachers function not only as knowledge-givers, but also as individuals who educate young people and prepare them for social life. Therefore, it is necessary to constantly increase their knowledge in the fields of intercultural communication, conflict, psychology and pedagogy. A qualified teacher not only teaches students subjects, but also forms a sense of empathy, tolerance and respect in them. This is an important factor in ensuring interethnic harmony. The organization of project activities and multicultural events increases the effectiveness of the educational process. Students understand and appreciate each other better by creating projects, participating in cultural events together with people of different nationalities and cultures. This process develops their collaborative skills, increases their social activity. For example, intercultural Festivals, International days, Arts and sports events serve to strengthen friendship and solidarity among young people. [4]

The application of the principles of inclusive education is another important strategy in the formation of interethnic harmony. Every student, regardless of their national, cultural or religious background, must have equal rights, be able to express themselves in the educational process. This serves to strengthen the principles of equality and justice in society. Inclusive education increases student self-esteem, helping to combat stereotypes and discrimination. In addition, in the formation of

interethnic harmony, it is important that the educational system is in harmony with public policy. The development and implementation of laws, programs and strategies to ensure interethnic harmony by the state will help to effectively organize the educational process. Public policy directs the activities of educational institutions, allocates resources and conducts monitoring. There is also a large role of media and media in ensuring interethnic harmony. Educational institutions and government bodies can carry out propaganda through the media and widely spread the principles of interethnic harmony in youth and the general public. Media is an important tool in increasing cross-cultural understanding, combating stereotypes and discrimination.[5]

Information and communication technologies play an important role in the development of interethnic harmony in modern society. These technologies make it possible to connect people with people of different cultures and nationalities, exceeding the geographical limits. Through the Internet, social media, e-mail, and other means of communication, people exchange ideas, provide information about their cultures and traditions, and also get to know the values and customs of other peoples. As a result, misunderstandings among people decrease, stereotypes and previous prejudices disappear. ICT also serves to strengthen interethnic harmony in education. With the help of online educational platforms and interactive lessons, students will be able to learn the history, culture and language of different nationalities. This helps to form feelings of tolerance, respect and friendship in the younger generation. Also, international projects and seminars organized through technology in the educational process bring young people together, encourage them to work together and foster intercultural dialogue. In addition, ICT is an effective tool in promoting interethnic harmony. Information about peace, tolerance and Human Rights is communicated to the general public through the Internet and social media. Representatives of different nationalities have the opportunity to freely express their

opinions and participate in discussions that increase mutual respect and harmony. This helps to ensure social solidarity and stability in the community. It is also facilitated by ICT to host international intercultural events, festivals and conferences. Through these activities, people of different ethnicities demonstrate their cultures, have a deeper understanding of each other's Customs, and strengthen their bonds of friendship. Technologies Act as a bridge that unites people, develop intercultural relations and further strengthen interethnic harmony. In general, ICT is a modern and effective tool in the development of interethnic harmony. They unite people, increase intercultural understanding, enrich the processes of education and communication, and serve to strengthen peace and harmony in society. Therefore, the correct and rational use of information and Communication Technologies is one of the important factors in the further development of interethnic harmony.[6]

Conclusion:

In conclusion, modern educational strategies in the formation of interethnic harmony require a multifaceted and integrated approach. Interactive methods, intercultural curricula, information and communication technologies, psychological support, cooperation with parents and society, teacher training, project activities and inclusive education principles together serve to strengthen interethnic harmony. These strategies help to form a spirit of mutual respect, tolerance and harmony in the younger generation, promoting stability and peace in society. Therefore, further development and implementation of these approaches in educational systems is an important task. By ensuring interethnic harmony, we create an opportunity for the future generation to build a peaceful, stable and harmonious society.

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