

THE HISTORY OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE: FROM ANCIENT TIME UNTIL NOW

Fozilova Gulnozabonu Zohidjan kizi

Fozilovagulnoza71@gmail.com

Annotation: This article contains information about the English language and the history of its origin. in the course of reading this article, you can consider not only the history of the time when the English language was spread in England, but also how and at what time the whole world was spread richly, to what extent it is important today.

Key words: History, English, England, importance of language, dialects, rate of spread of tongue.

ИСТОРИЯ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА: С ДРЕВНЕЙШИХ ВРЕМЕН ДО НАШИХ ДНЕЙ

Фозилова Гульнозабону Зоҳиджан кизи

Fozilovagulnoza71@gmail.com

Аннотация: Данная статья содержит информацию об английском языке и истории его возникновения. в ходе чтения этой статьи вы можете рассмотреть не только историю того времени, когда английский язык был распространен в Англии, но и то, как и в какое время был богато распространен весь мир, насколько это важно сегодня.

Ключевые слова: история, английский язык, Англия, значение языка, диалекты, скорость распространения языка.

INGLIZ TILI TARIXI: QADIM ZAMONLARDAN TO HOZIRGI KUNGACHA

Fozilova Gulnozabonu Zohidjon qizi

Fozilovagulnoza71@gmail.com

Annotatsiya: ushbu maqolada ingliz tili va uning kelib chiqish tarixi haqida ma'lumotlar keltirilgan. ushbu maqolani o'qish jarayonida siz nafaqat Angliyada ingliz tili tarqalgan davr tarixini, balki butun dunyo qanday va qaysi vaqtda boy tarqalganligini, bugungi kunda bu qanchalik muhimligini ko'rib chiqishingiz mumkin.

kalit so'zlar: Tarix, ingliz tili, Angliya, tilning ahamiyati, dialektlar, tilning tarqalish tezligi.

Introduction

English is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world. Its history has been formed over thousands of years as a result of the interaction of different peoples, cultures and languages. English went through a complex process of development, starting with the languages of the ancient Germanic tribes, adopting Latin and French influences, and later becoming a global language. This study analyzes the processes leading up to the emergence, stages of development and modern state of the English language. From the time of Old English (Old English) and its founders, the Angles, Saxons and Jutes, we speak of Norman influence in Middle English (Middle English), the development of new English (Modern English), and how it has influenced the world today as a means of international communication.

Beginning of the history of English language

“History of the English language- a dialect of one of the Germanic tribes spoken by the British population in the 5th century that is, in one and a half thousand years, more than 2 billion people communicate around the world it is a process that has become a language to do. English was a West German language introduced to Britain in the 5th-7th centuries BC based on Anglo—Frisian dialects, it is present in North-West Germany, western Denmark and Brought by German invaders and settlers from the Netherlands. Old English of the Anglo-Saxon period became Middle English, from the Norman occupation to the 15th century it was spoken to the end. The formation of the English language was followed by the conquest of Britain from the 8th to the 9th centuries and contacts with the north German languages spoken by the Scandinavians who colonized has had a significant impact; this connection has led to many lexical borrowing and grammatical simplification brought. An old Norman speaker who became Anglo-Norman in English the Norman Conquests influenced the language. Many loans in Norman and French included in the dictionary of language belonging to the church and judicial system.” (Yusupova. S. 2023)

To date, Old English has survived in part in modern English dialects. The four main dialects of the language include: Mercian (Mercia Anglo-Saxon Language of the kingdom), Nortumbria (language of the medieval kingdom of Nortumbria), Kentish (Kent Language of his kingdom) and West Saxony; the latter of the literary norm in the Old English period it formed the basis. Although the dominant forms of Middle English and modern English are became a Mercia dialect.

Distribution of English in different states.

By the 1700s, English had already been introduced in Virginia and New England. the English language also begins to spread to Jamaica, Africa, by the middle of the 17th century. This has a significant impact on the languages of Africa. This led to the creation of pidgins and creoles (see Jamaican example) and the use of English as an official language alongside African languages. In the late 18th century

Australia and New Zealand were accepted English language. During the 19th century the Indian subcontinent was colonized by the French and later by the English. Nowadays English is an official language in both India and Pakistan. covered and settled.

The accent of Australia owes a lot to the prisoners sent to the penal colonies in this country who mostly came from the London area. Once more, the English spoken in this vast area was influenced by the substrate languages.

Conclusion.

The history of the development of English shows that it is a dynamic and flexible language. Starting with the languages of the ancient Germanic tribes, it took on a completely new form, adopting the influence of Latin, French and other languages. Beginning in the middle Ages, English spread throughout the world through trade, science, and culture. In the new English era, however, it gained a solid place as a language of International Communication, business and technology. Today, English is one of the most widely used languages in the world, and its influence is increasing significantly in every area. Its development process is still ongoing, new words and expressions are being added, and regional dialects continue to develop. The history of the English language shows us how languages can change and adapt. Understanding this process is important not only for linguistics, but also for cultural and historical progress.

Reference list.

1. Djumabayeva Sh. Z. (2023). Ingliz Tili Va Uning Polietnik Xususiyatlari. Yangi O'zbekiston Pedagoglari Axborotnomasi . <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7519880>
2. Yuldasheva D. B. (2023). Ingliz tilining paydo bo'lish tarixi. SO'NGI ILMIY TADQIQOTLAR NAZARIYASI RESPUBLIKA ILMIY-USLUBIY JURNALI. 6-JILD 6-SON.