

QUALITIES LEADING TO PEDAGOGICAL SKILLS

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Annotation: The article details the pedagogical qualities aimed at developing pedagogical skills in young teachers to become masters of their profession.

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The role of pedagogues in training highly qualified, competitive personnel with high spiritual and moral qualities is invaluable. As the great scholar A. Avloni said, "A teacher should first of all be knowledgeable, well-mannered, and be an example not only to his pupils and students, but to the whole of humanity." The process of education is a two-way process, that is, the parties who provide education and those who receive education. Consequently, their pursuit of a mutual goal, coordination leads to the acquisition of deep knowledge and determines the quality and effectiveness of the educational process.

Pedagogical skill is the correct organization and management of the pedagogical process, planning and implementation of the expected results in advance, skillfully managing the educational process. Today's youth are eager and eager for knowledge. The teacher must be very civilized, polite, demanding and strictly follow the rules.

Pedagogical activity consists of the following components: - the purpose of pedagogical activity;

- object of pedagogical activity;
- the subject of pedagogical activity;
- means of pedagogical activity.

The main components of a teacher's pedagogical skills are:

- humanistic orientation of the teacher's personality;
- professional knowledge;
- pedagogical ability;
- pedagogical treatment; pedagogical creativity; pedagogical culture; pedagogical sophistication;
- pedagogical technique.

Humanity, honesty, purity and justice must take the leading place in the teacher's personal qualities in pedagogical activities.

In order for professional knowledge to be perfect, the following are required: science methodology - knowledge of the philosophical foundations of society's demands and tasks in the field of education and training; theoretical knowledge - knowledge of laws and regulations, rules and principles of science; methodological knowledge - being able to create a model of the structure of the educational process from a practical and theoretical point of view; the technological side of education - the ability to effectively solve practical tasks in the field of education and upbringing.

The following leading pedagogical skills are important in pedagogical activity: communicative ability - ability to convince learners, quick communication, openness; perceptive ability - professional alertness, empathy (participating in other people's feelings and moods) search, find and develop good qualities; creativity - unconventional approach to reality, events, lessons.

Pedagogical behavior in pedagogical skills is a manifestation of the teacher's professional activity and reflects the interaction and cooperation of the participants of this process in education. Pedagogical creativity means creativity, initiative, pedagogical perseverance and the path leading to innovation in the teacher's rise from the skill levels. Pedagogical tact (tact) in the system of pedagogical skills is characterized as a measure, norm and limit of the teacher's pedagogical purposeful, useful, valuable actions. Pedagogical technique is an organizational form of the teacher's activity, which embodies didactic, organizational, constructive, communicative skills in teaching and influencing students.

Pedagogical skill consists of specific training steps. This readiness can be conditionally divided into the following directions:

- ☐ training of the pedagogue in terms of personal qualities;
- ☐ mental-pedagogical readiness of the pedagogue;
- ☐ scientific and theoretical training of the pedagogue;
- ☐ special and specialized methodical training of the pedagogue.

Therefore, in order to become a skilled owner of his profession, the teacher will achieve his goal only when he works on himself regularly, enjoys nature, art, life, and science, develops and becomes perfect.

The integrity of the teacher's relationship with students, their parents and colleagues in the field of work is the basis of pedagogical activity and pedagogical skills. Pedagogical skill is a product of education, knowledge, skills, competence, practice and intelligence.

A pedagogue who has sufficient skills and qualifications in pedagogical activities can control himself, cultivate a healthy nervous system during pedagogical activities, protect himself from nervousness, emotional and mental stress.

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