

## FORMATION OF THE HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM IN UZBEKISTAN

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**Annotatsiya:** O'zbekiston Respublikasida oliy ta'lim tizimi shakllanishi, mustaqillik yillarida amalga oshirilgan islohotlar va o'zgarishlar bilan bog'liq holda, mamlakatning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanishida muhim ahamiyatga ega. Oliy ta'lim tizimi, avvalo, mamlakatning bilimli va malakali kadrlar bilan ta'minlanishi, shuningdek, iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy sohalarda raqobatbardoshligini oshirishda muhim rol o'ynaydi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** ta'lim, fan, islohotlar, strategik qarorlar, ta'lim to'g'risidagi qonun, modernizatsiya.

**Аннотация:** Формирование системы высшего образования в Республике Узбекистан, в связи с реформами и изменениями, проведенными за годы независимости, имеет большое значение для социально-экономического развития страны. Система высшего образования играет важную роль, прежде всего, в обеспечении страны образованными и квалифицированными кадрами, а также в повышении ее конкурентоспособности в экономической и социальной сферах.

**Ключевые слова:** образование, наука, реформы, стратегические решения, закон об образовании, модернизация.

**Abstract:** The formation of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan, in connection with the reforms and changes carried out during the years of independence, is of great importance for the socio-economic development of the country. The higher education system plays an important role, first of all, in providing the country with educated and qualified personnel, as well as in increasing its competitiveness in the economic and social spheres.

**Keywords:** education, science, reforms, strategic decisions, law on education, modernization.

### INTRODUCTION

The formation of the higher education system began after Uzbekistan gained independence. In the early years of independence, there were many problems with the education system. Educational methods inherited from the old Soviet system could not meet the requirements of the Times. Therefore, there was a need to update and develop the higher education system. The reforms carried out by the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of education, aimed at modernizing the higher education

system and adapting it to international standards. Education laws, programs and strategies were developed. These documents covered all levels of the educational system, including the higher education system. Reforms in the field of education are aimed at updating educational programs, teaching methodologies and training qualified personnel.

### **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

An important factor in the development of the higher education system is international cooperation. The Republic of Uzbekistan has established cooperation with international educational organizations and foreign higher education institutions. This, in turn, made it possible to improve the quality of Education, introduce modern educational technologies and improve training programs. Higher education institutions, in accordance with international standards, strive to organize the educational process, create a modern educational environment for students. In order to improve the quality of education in the higher education system, it is important to update curricula, improve teacher skills, develop scientific research and introduce innovative approaches. Interactive methods, modern technologies and innovative approaches are used in the educational process. This helps to actively train students, develop their ability to think independently.[1]

### **RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

Scientific research also plays an important role in higher education institutions. Scientific research plays an important role not only in improving the quality of education, but also in the socio-economic development of the country. Higher education institutions, through the implementation of scientific research, the introduction and implementation of new innovations, strive to train competitive personnel in the economy and other fields. The development of the higher education system is also aimed at improving the conditions of study for students, supporting their social activities and providing various additional opportunities. The organization of scientific, cultural and sporting events for students, contributes to their personal development. This, in turn, increases the effectiveness of the educational process.[2]

The role of the state in the development of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan is very important. The state is actively involved in the implementation of programs aimed at supporting reforms in the field of Education, allocation of financial resources and modernization of educational institutions. Grants, scholarships, and other financial aid offered by the state expand educational opportunities for students. Issues of gender equality also occupy an important place in the higher education system. The government of Uzbekistan is implementing programs aimed at ensuring the rights of women to education, increasing their chances of studying in higher education institutions. This helps women to actively participate in social life, to improve their knowledge and skills.[3]

The formation and development of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan is important for the future of the country. Education is a major factor in promoting human capital, economic growth and social stability. The development of the higher education system, in accordance with modern requirements and globalization processes, helps to increase the competitiveness of the country. Improving the educational process in higher educational institutions, developing scientific research and continuing to train qualified personnel, is an important task for the future of Uzbekistan. Improving the quality of the educational system, introducing innovative approaches and adapting to international standards, plays an important role in the socio-economic development of the Republic of Uzbekistan. [4]

### **CONCLUSION**

Therefore, the development of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan requires an integrated approach not only in educational reforms, but also in the economic, social and cultural spheres. Improving the efficiency of the higher education system, training qualified personnel and ensuring the competitiveness of the country are important for the future of Uzbekistan. In the implementation of these processes, it is necessary to establish cooperation between all stakeholders, including the state, educational institutions, employers and students.

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