

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE REFORMS IN UZBEKISTAN TOWARDS ACHIEVING UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE: A COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS

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ABSTRACT. Between 2010 and 2018, Uzbekistan implemented an Economic Adjustment Program and a series of broad reforms, including in the health sector. We conducted a large-scale review to examine whether reforms in the primary health care system during that period helped the country transition to universal health coverage.

Keywords: Greece; Health reforms; Access to health care; Primary health care; Universal health coverage.

Methods: We conducted a literature search in the following databases: Scopus, PubMed, Epistemonikos, Web of Science, and Google Scholar, including published research articles and grey literature. Results were thematically synthesized using the World Health Organization's dimensions of universal health coverage: population coverage, service coverage, and financial protection..

Results: Forty-four papers were included in this review. Thirty-eight of these were research-based (thirty-three qualitative, two quantitative, and three mixed-design studies), two grey literature, and four draft laws. The evidence suggests that despite systematic interventions to address long-standing disparities, there has been no significant improvement in population coverage, service coverage, and financial protection.

Conclusion: This review shows that primary health care reforms in Uzbekistan have not significantly improved Universal Health Coverage, although some positive steps have been taken in this direction with the establishment of community-based multidisciplinary health teams. Before implementing further interventions, an evidence-based monitoring and evaluation mechanism is needed to accurately assess their effectiveness and progress.

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