

A CHILD-CENTERED APPROACH TO LEARNING: EXPLORING THE MONTESSORI METHOD

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Abstract: Actually, there are lots of methods when it comes to teaching children. The most popular of them is The Montessori Method. This method was developed by Dr. Maria Montessori in the early 1900s. The Montessori Method has renewed the way human beings think about education. This type of method is connected to the child-centered approach to learning. The learning which prioritizes the individual improvement and passion of each learner by developing independence, self-directed mastering, and a great respect for children's natural curiosity. This article will analyze and explain the Montessori Method in the easiest and most comprehensive way.

Key words: the Montessori Method, independence, curiosity and self-directed.

Аннотация: На самом деле существует множество методов обучения детей. Самым популярным из них является метод Монтеessori. Этот метод был разработан доктором Марией Монтеessori в начале 1900-х годов. Метод Монтеessori обновил представление людей об образовании. Этот тип метода связан с подходом к обучению, ориентированным на ребенка. Обучение, которое ставит во главу угла индивидуальное развитие и увлечения каждого ученика путем развития независимости, самостоятельного освоения и большого уважения к естественному любопытству детей. В этой статье будет проанализирован и объяснен метод Монтеessori в наиболее легкой и всеобъемлющей форме.

Ключевые слова: метод Монтеessori, независимость, любопытство и самостоятельность.

Introduction:

The principle of the Montessori Method is the opinion that each child is naturally passionate about learning and is able to have his or her own studying journeys. Dr. Montessori, an Italian physician and educator, investigated that children, when given the appropriate environment, could investigate and study independently, without any support from adults. The Montessori method is based on several principles:

1. **Respect for the Child:** This aspect focuses on treating each child with valuing their inherent worth and unique qualities. The Montessori Method supported the fact that when children are given the freedom to make decisions and choices in a friendly and supportive environment, they will have a tendency to be a self-confident;

2. **Special Prepared Environment:** The classrooms, which are designed based on the Montessori method, are carefully organized to enable kids to investigate and work with educational materials at their own speed. The environment is organized to be convenient and helpful to independent learning, with all available resources specialized for the children's level.

In the Montessori Method, the educator's role is significantly different from traditional teaching methods. Rather than being the principle figure, the Montessori educator takes action as a guider. The teacher's duty is just to observe and look after each kid to be aware of their needs and interests. Additionally, educators also conduct individual or small-group lessons.

Conclusion: All in all, The Montessori method of teaching is a child-centered educational approach based on scientific investigations of children from birth to adulthood. This article has analyzed and explained the Montessori Method in the most comprehensive and clear ways.

Reference:

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