

COMPREHENSION APPROACH AND NATURAL APPROACH

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Annotation: This article provides detailed information about the modern language learning methods, the Comprehension Approach and the Natural Approach. These approaches, unlike artificial and forced approaches, are based on natural language acquisition. The article extensively discusses the basic principles of these approaches, their impact on the educational process, their effectiveness, and how they affect student motivation.

Izoh. Ushbu maqolada zamonaviy til o'rganish metodlari bo'lmish Tushunish yondashuvi (Comprehension Approach) va Tabiiy yondashuv (Natural Approach) haqida batafsil ma'lumot beriladi. Ushbu yondashuvlar sun'iy va majburiy yondashuvlardan farqli ravishda, tilni tabiiy ravishda o'zlashtirishga asoslangan. Maqolada bu yondashuvlarning asosiy tamoyillari, ta'lim jarayoniga ta'siri, samaradorligi hamda o'quvchilarning motivatsiyasiga qanday ta'sir qilishi keng muhokama qilinadi.

Аннотация: В этой статье представлена подробная информация о современных методах изучения языка, подходе к пониманию и естественном подходе. Эти подходы основаны на овладении естественным языком, в отличие от искусственных и принудительных подходов. В статье рассматриваются основные принципы этих подходов, их влияние на учебный процесс, их эффективность, а также то, как они влияют на мотивацию студентов.

Keywords: Learner-centered, language teaching, effective methods, social learning

Kalit so'zlar: O'rganuvchi markazda, til o'rgatish, samarali usullar, ijtimoiy o'rganish

Ключевые слова: ориентированный на учащихся, обучение языку, эффективные методы, социальное обучение

Introduction

Language learning should be a natural process for humans. Everyone learns their native language through their environment, that is, through listening and observing, without using any grammatical rules or translation techniques. The Comprehension Approach and the Natural Approach are inspired by this natural language learning

process. Their main goal is to create a stress-free, pressure-free and fear-free language learning environment for students.

The Comprehension Approach is a method that aims to develop students' listening comprehension skills first, and speaking develops later, naturally.

The Natural Approach, on the other hand, imitates the process of how language is learned in real life. By focusing on context rather than grammar, students adapt to the language environment and gradually develop their speaking skills. These approaches can be effective for both children and adults.

Main part

1. The basic principles of the comprehension approach and the natural approach

Language learning should be a natural process - instead of forcing students to learn grammar, students are first immersed in the language environment and try to understand through context.

Listening and comprehension come first - students first develop understanding through listening, and then the ability to speak is formed.

Error correction is carried out gradually - students can naturally make mistakes, and this process should not hinder their language learning. It is important not to correct mistakes immediately, but to teach them to speak correctly over time.

Emphasis is placed on communication - the use of real-life situations is considered important in language learning. It is necessary to form the skills of applying the language in practice, and not just theoretical knowledge.

2. How are these approaches used in the educational process?

In the comprehension approach, students are first immersed in the language through visual and audio materials. They are not required to speak up to a certain level, but only develop listening and comprehension.

In the natural approach, students organically master communication through understanding speech.

Teachers use multimedia, real-life conversations, role-playing games, and interactive exercises in their lessons.

Grammar rules are not explained directly, but are learned by students themselves through context. This approach is especially effective for children and those learning a new language.

3. Advantages of these approaches

a. Students' fear of language is reduced – they try to express their thoughts freely.

b. Lack of coercion – these approaches are more comfortable for students than methods based on traditional grammatical rules.

c. Opportunity to learn the language naturally – students are involved in real communication in the language they are learning.

d. Communicative approach – students emphasize expressing their thoughts through oral rather than written language.

No fear of mistakes – students learn through mistakes and increase their confidence in the language.

Psychological aspects

Motivation and psychological comfort play a major role in the language learning process. The comprehension approach and the natural approach serve to strengthen the learner's self-confidence.

Psychological effects of these approaches:

1. Students have the opportunity to learn the language freely without feeling under severe pressure.

2. Since mistakes are not severely criticized, students' self-confidence increases.

3. Real communication experience increases students' motivation to work with the language.

4. Language acquired as a natural process is more memorable and stored in long-term memory.

Conclusion

Among the language learning methods today, the Comprehension Approach and the Natural Approach stand out for their effectiveness. Through these methods, students naturally learn to understand the language and communicate freely. Therefore, approaches based on comprehension and naturalness in language learning are one of the most effective methods!

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