



PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS OF FACTORS IN SOCIAL LIFE

Valijonov Ismoil Valijon o'g'li

Student of TDTr.U.

Salimov Bakhriddin Lutfullaevich. Scientific leader.

Annotation: The article analyzes the fact that the influence of ideas has always been significant in the development of social relations, therefore, ideas have been accompanying people's thoughts since ancient times, and this is not just an association, but a force that gives people strength and moves them towards their goals.

Key words: idea, power, justice, power, purpose, unity.

It should be said that the influence of ideas has always been significant in the development of social relations since time immemorial. It is clear that ideas have been accompanying people's thoughts since ancient times. It is not just solidarity, but solidarity at a level that empowers people and moves them towards a goal. We get a lot of information when we read history books. One of them is that ancient people painted various animals in caves. The purpose of this is that the animals in the picture were killed in fantasy, that is, people studied the image of the animal in the picture with spears, clubs and stones in their hands, thus "wounding" and "killing" it, so that they would have luck in the real hunt. This situation is a clear proof that ideas have been of decisive importance in human life since ancient times. Throwing stones, beating, "killing" the animals in the picture has no direct relation to the animals in the real hunt. But, if it is done in this way, there was an idea, that is, confidence, to be successful in the hunt. This is the idea and belief that influenced the hunting process, that was the reason why people did not starve and survived. Such ideas were accompanied in the history of further human development.

When a person started to live in society as a conscious being, the content of the accompanying ideas changed and became more modern. Now a person has started to think of ideas to improve the conditions in the society in which he lives. Society has appeared, it means that the state has appeared. Therefore, together with society, ideas on improving the state began to be created earlier. There were cases when such ideas were





put into practice. Because, in this case, all members of society, including representatives of the ruling class, supported the proposed idea. And some of the ideas are just ideas. After all, it was not approved by most members of society, especially the upper class. Although these ideas are very populist, humane and democratic principles. However, such ideas did not suit the interests of the rulers.

There have been many societies and states in history. They are different: strong, medium and weak. Historical facts show that the level of power of states depends on their ideological foundations. In any state, the ruler established the rule based on the ideas that corresponded to the will of the people, then the people united for a single goal and formed a powerful state. The state of Amir Temur, who ruled on the basis of popular ideas such as "Strength is justice", was one of such states.

Although the life of the entrepreneur Amir Temur was full of struggles, he constantly focused on the tasks of improving the social and economic life of the country. In particular, he took measures to improve the road and communication sector. Amir Temur himself writes about this in "Tuzuklari Temur": "In every city... I ordered to build rabots (caravans) on the road for travelers and foreigners, and to build bridges over the rivers." "And I also ordered that observers and officers be appointed on the road to guard the roads, watch passers-by, merchants, travelers, and deliver their property and other things from address to address". Thanks to such orders of the ruler, the road and communication system in the country has developed a lot, trade has flourished. Despite the large territory of Amir Temur's state, security was ensured at a high level. It was possible to get safely from one corner of the country to another. However, the intermediate distance was a month's journey in Otarava. The roads also met the requirements for that period. The most important thing is that many caravanserais have been built along the roads to serve passengers. After all, the main means of transportation in those days consisted of animals such as donkeys, horses, and camels, and their associated carts. Passengers and caravans have been on the road for several days, months, or even years. They had to stop, rest and gather strength. The presence of caravanserais was the same provision for passengers. Otherwise, they will get exhausted and it is questionable whether they will reach the intended destination.





These opportunities created in the state of Amir Temur in terms of road and communication attracted foreign merchants. All conditions have been created for foreign ambassadors and trade people. At that time, many foreign countries established diplomatic and trade relations with the state of Amir Temur. We can cite the famous and famous Spanish ambassador and merchant Clavijo's trip to Amir Temur's country and the information he wrote down in his diaries as a vivid example.

One of the great merits of Amir Temur was that he revived the "Great Silk Road", which was declining in importance. Taking into account the potential of Samarkand in international trade, it expands the market in the city.

The plan for the development of cities on international trade routes was a farsighted strategy of Amir Temur, the main goal of which was to turn Movarounnahr into an international trade center.

However, unfortunately, after the death of Amir Temur, along with the disintegration of his empire, the road and communication system he had restored and developed also suffered. Amir Temur's noble plans to turn Movaroonnahr into a developed, prosperous country were thwarted by his successors and other rulers. Especially during the period of the three khanates in the 18th-19th centuries, Central Asia became very prosperous. Bukhara, Kheva and Kokan khanates were backward in every respect. The level of social and economic development of the Khanate lags behind that of many countries of the world. Along with this, the road-communication system in the khanates was left to its own devices, and the roads and bridges were in a bad condition. Road and communication issues were almost ignored by the khans. Inventing or importing modern vehicles was not even thought of. All this ultimately led to the region sinking into the mire of backwardness and later being occupied and colonized by the Russians.

All spheres, including transport and communication systems, are integral areas of social relations. Communication issues have accompanied mankind since ancient times. Rather, it played an important role in the survival of primitive people. A large number of roads, the existence of an acceptable communication system are as necessary for cities as water and air. This centuries-old historical fact in the development of human society





has not lost its importance even today. Even now, in the modern world, the issues of road and communication maintain their priority.

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