

**INTERPRETATION OF HUMANITY AND PHILOSOPHY OF LIFE
IN THE POETRY OF ALEXANDER FEINBERG**

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Abstract. This article analyzes the poetic heritage of the famous poet and translator Alexander Feinberg, the artistic interpretation of humanity, philosophy of life and spiritual experiences in his works. The poet's work is distinguished by its deep spiritual content, skill in expressing the subtle states of the human soul, and richness of poetic images. The article covers the main themes of Feinberg's poetry, including love, life's trials, human qualities and spiritual searches. The article also analyzes the artistic significance of images of nature in the poet's works and their role in revealing the spiritual state of the lyrical hero. In Feinberg's poems, natural landscapes are depicted in harmony with human inner experiences, giving the works a deep philosophical content. Through this, the poet encourages the reader to reflect on the meaning of life, human values and spiritual purity. In addition, the article briefly discusses the translation activities of Alexander Feinberg and discusses his role in promoting Uzbek literature in other languages. During the research, the artistic features of the poet's work and its significance in the Uzbek literary process are scientifically analyzed. According to the results of the article, it is argued that Feinberg's poetry is important in expressing the complex experiences of the human soul and promoting universal human values.

Keywords: poetry, humanity, philosophy of life, lyrical hero, artistic image, spiritual experience.

Introduction. One of the creators who stands out in the Uzbek literary environment of the 20th century with his diverse creativity is Alexander Feinberg. He is known not only as a talented poet, but also as a skilled translator. Although the poet wrote in Russian, his works reflect the spirit, national values, and outlook on life of the Uzbek people. A distinctive feature of Alexander Feinberg's work is

that he describes complex experiences in the human soul through simple but touching poetic expressions. In the poet's poems, topics such as human life, love, patriotism, and spiritual suffering are covered with deep philosophical content. His works encourage the reader to observe life and think about human values. Today, studying Feinberg's work is important not only from a literary but also from a spiritual perspective. Because the poet's works glorify universal human values such as humanity, kindness, and loyalty.

Main part One of the important features of Alexander Feinberg's poetry is the deep description of spiritual experiences in the human soul. The poet reveals the inner world of a person by creating the image of a lyrical hero in his poems. The lyrical hero often faces life's trials, love suffering, and spiritual quests. The theme of love occupies a special place in the poet's poems. However, this love is interpreted not only as a romantic feeling, but also as an important spiritual value of human life. The lyrical hero seeks to comprehend life, human relationships, and spiritual purity through love. Images of nature are also used as an important artistic means in Feinberg's work. Through natural landscapes, the poet expresses various states of the human soul. For example, cold winter landscapes often express loneliness and suffering, while the image of spring appears as a symbol of hope and renewal. This method demonstrates the poet's poetic skill. Another important aspect of the poet's work is its richness in philosophical observations. Feinberg's poems express deep thoughts about the meaning of human life, the passage of time, fate, and human values. This aspect makes the poet's poetry valuable not only artistically, but also philosophically. In addition, Alexander Feinberg also did a great job as a translator. He translated the works of many representatives of Uzbek literature into Russian, introducing our national literature to a wide audience. His translations are of a high artistic level and are distinguished by the preservation of the spirit of the work. The idea of humanity occupies a central place in the poet's work. In his works, he glorifies such qualities of the human heart as goodness, loyalty, kindness, and justice. Through this, the poet encourages the reader to take a deeper look at life and appreciate human values.

Discussion of the poem. One of the unique aspects of Alexander Feinberg's poetry is the harmonious depiction of the human psyche and natural landscapes. This artistic feature is also clearly visible in the poet's poem "Winter". The work depicts the lyrical hero's inner feelings, mental anguish, and sense of loneliness through the cold and harsh landscapes of the winter season. At the beginning of the poem, the lyrical hero's firm and painful decision is expressed. The state of rejection or despair in love leaves a deep mark on the hero's psyche. The poet further enhances this state through images of nature. The bitter cold, thick snow, and quiet forest landscapes are interpreted as artistic symbols expressing the coldness and suffering in the human soul. Throughout the poem, the images of nature become increasingly intense. Images such as ice, cold, and snow serve to express the frozen feelings in the human soul. The lyrical hero describes his inner feelings in harmony with nature. This increases the poetic impact of the work. There is another important artistic allusion in the work, which refers to the famous Italian poet Dante Alighieri and his source of inspiration Beatrice Portinari. This allusion serves to illuminate the eternal and tragic nature of love. The lyrical hero compares his feelings with these great symbols of love. At the end of the poem, the hero's mental state deepens. He feels lonely and coldness reigns in his heart. Thus, the poet manages to express the complex spiritual experiences of the human soul through natural landscapes. In general, the poem "Winter" is one of the important examples of Alexander Feinberg's work, in which images of nature and the human psyche are harmoniously interpreted. The work encourages the reader to deeply reflect on love, life, and human experiences.

Conclusion. In conclusion, Alexander Feinberg is one of the poets who created his own creative path in the Uzbek literary environment. His poems deeply artistically interpret the delicate experiences of the human soul, the suffering of love, and the philosophy of life. In the poet's work, images of nature, spiritual experiences, and philosophical observations harmonize with each other, giving the works a deep meaning. Another important aspect of Feinberg's poetry is his humanitarian ideas. In his works, the poet glorifies such qualities as goodness,

kindness, and loyalty in the human heart. This makes his poems valuable not only artistically, but also spiritually. Today, Feinberg's work is studied as an important part of Uzbek literature. His works help readers understand the complex experiences of the human soul, deeply observe life, and appreciate human values. Therefore, the poet's literary legacy has not lost its significance even today.

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